START-UP AND INNOVATOR: NEW CATEGORIES FOR MIGRANTS

IS THE UK STILL OPEN FOR BUSINESS?

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DATES FOR YOUR DIARY

The Government introduced new Start-up and Innovator categories on 29 March 2019. These categories replaced Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur) and Tier 1 (Entrepreneur) categories. Tier 1 (Entrepreneur) category was closed on 29 March 2019.

Extension applications for Tier 1 (Entrepreneur) migrants will remain open until 5 April 2023 and settlement applications until 5 April 2025.

Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur) migrants apply on the basis of endorsement letters. These are valid for three months. Endorsing bodies could issue endorsement letter until 5 April 2019. Applications in this category will continue until 5 July 2019. Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur) migrants will continue to be able to switch into the Tier 1 (Entrepreneur) category until 5 July 2021. Transitional arrangements will allow for Tier 1 (Entrepreneur) extension applications to be made by these migrants until 5 July 2025 and settlement applications until 5 July 2027.

PURPOSE

Start-up and Innovator categories are for people wishing to establish a business in the UK. More specifically, the Start-up category is for people seeking to set up a business in the UK for the first time. The Innovator category is for more experienced entrepreneurs wishing to set up or run a business in the UK. Endorsement of applicants by UK endorsing bodies such as business accelerators, seed competitions and government agencies, as well as higher education providers is an integral part of the application process. These endorsing bodies will assess applicants' business ideas against qualifying criteria of innovation, viability and scalability.

Changes have also been made to the standard visitor category allowing prospective entrepreneurs who can show support from one or more endorsing bodies for the Start-up and Innovator categories to come to the UK for discussions to secure funding from any legitimate source which they intend to use to set up a business in the UK. Once funding has been secured, applicants must apply for a Start-up or Innovator visa before undertaking any work as an entrepreneur in the UK. A visitor who has been undertaking permitted activities as a prospective entrepreneur will be able to switch into Start-up and Innovator categories.

The new worker categories are set out in Appendix W of the Immigration Rules. Amendments relating to prospective entrepreneurs have been made in Appendix V of the Immigration Rules.

CONCERNS

- Unlike its predecessors, the Start-up and Innovator categories do not form part of the Points Based System and are discretionary.
- Applicants are not required to score points. Instead, they must meet general and specific requirements. The endorsement criteria and process are opaque (in part akin to the genuineness test). Each endorsing body has different programmes and processes in place.
- Endorsing bodies provide little or no information about the type of applications they accept for consideration. It is expected that they will start endorsing applications by September 2019. However, this has not been universally confirmed, when contacted.
- As with other immigration categories, applications can be refused and leave can be curtailed. However, there is no defined endorsement review should an endorsing body refuse your application. Also, there is no right of appeal against a refusal. This will leave applicants and their businesses vulnerable.

ENDORSING BODIES

In order to make an application in the Start-up and Innovator categories, applicants must have their business or business idea endorsed by an approved body. Lists of endorsing bodies for both categories were published on 29 March 2019. To be added to the list, an organisation must be approved by the Home Office against the following criteria:

- the organisation must be a UK higher education institution or must demonstrate a proven track record of supporting UK entrepreneurs, including resident workers
- the request to become an endorsing body must be supported by a UK or devolved government department as being clearly linked to the department's policy objectives
- the organisation must be able to competently assess business ventures against the endorsement criteria
- the organisation must agree to abide by a number of responsibilities including staying in contact with those it has endorsed and reporting to the Home Office at certain checkpoints
- the organisation must not be connected to past or present abuse of the immigration system

PERIOD OF GRANT

Start-up

Initial applications: 2 years

Extension applications: 2 years including any time spent in Tier 1

(Entrepreneur) and Start-up categories

Settlement applications: not applicable

Maximum time in category: 2 years

Innovator

Initial applications: 3 years

Extension applications: 3 years

Settlement applications: 3 years

Maximum time in category: no time limit

SWITCHING - ELIGIBLE CATEGORIES

Start-up

- Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur)
- Tier 2
- Tier 4 (General) (subject to restrictions)
- Prospective entrepreneur (standard visitor)

Innovator

- Start-up
- Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur)
- Tier 1 (Entrepreneur)
- Tier 2
- Prospective entrepreneur (standard visitor)

WHAT YOU CAN DO

Start-up

- Bring family members to the UK (partner and child under the age of 18)
- Switch into this category from another eligible switching category
- Work in another job while also working for your business

Innovator

- Set up a business or several businesses
- Switch into this category from another eligible switching category
- Work for your business as a director, a self-employed person or a member of a business partnership
- Bring family members to the UK (partner and child under the age of 18)

WHAT YOU CANNOT DO

Start-up

- Get public funds
- Work as a doctor or dentist in training
- Work as a professional sportsperson
- Settle in the UK

Innovator

- Get public funds
- Work as a doctor or dentist in training
- Work as a professional sportsperson
- Work outside your business

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS - ENTRY CLEARANCE AND LEAVE TO REMAIN

- Documents: evidential flexibility
- Age: applicants must be at least 18 years old
- Immigration status in the UK: prior entry clearance is mandatory and if applying for leave to remain, the last period of leave must be in the same category as they are applying in or the last grant of leave was in one of the eligible switching categories
- Restrictions for Tier 4 (General) students applying in the UK: (a) the applicant must have been sponsored as a Tier 4 (General) student by a UK recognised body or a body in receipt of public funding, an overseas higher education institution, an embedded college offering pathway courses or an independent fee paying school; (b) if the applicant was sponsored for their studies in the UK by a government or international scholarship agency, and the sponsorship is ongoing or ended less than 12 months before the date of application, the applicant must have been granted unconditional written consent

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS - ENTRY CLEARANCE AND LEAVE TO REMAIN

- Breach of immigration laws: the applicant must not be in the UK in breach of immigration law save for any current period of overstaying
- General grounds for refusal: the applicant must not fall for refusal under the general grounds for refusal
- Credibility assessment: the applicant must genuinely intend to undertake and is capable of undertaking any work or business activity in the UK, does not intend to work in the UK in breach of their conditions and any money which the applicant claims to be available is genuinely available as described. This provision also sets out what the decision maker will take into account and what other information or documents the decision maker may request as part of the credibility assessment
- English language: the applicant must have a B2 level of English language. This can be satisfied in one of four ways: the applicant is a national of a majority English speaking country, has a degree taught in English, has passed a Secure English Language Test, or met the same requirement in a previous successful application

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS - ENTRY CLEARANCE AND LEAVE TO REMAIN

 Maintenance funds: the applicant must have at least £945 held in the account for a consecutive 90 days ending no earlier than 31 days before the date of application (family members must have at least £630 each held for the same period)

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS – INDEFINITE LEAVE TO REMAIN

- Documents: evidential flexibility
- KoLL: the applicants must have sufficient knowledge of the English language and about life in the UK
- Breach of immigration laws: the applicant must not be in the UK in breach of immigration law save for any current period of overstaying
- General grounds for refusal: the applicant must not fall for refusal under the general grounds for refusal
- Continuous residence: the applicant must have spent a continuous period lawfully in the UK
- Absences from the UK: absences totalling 180 days or less during any consecutive 12 months during the period of valid leave will not break the continuous period

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS — START-UP

- Endorsement: all applicants for entry clearance or leave to remain must have been endorsed by an endorsing body. The applicant must provide an endorsement letter issued by the endorsing body. The applicant does not need to be the sole founder of the business and may be a member of an entrepreneurial team. If the applicant's last grant of leave was in the Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur) or Start-up category, the endorsement does not need to be from the same endorsing body as the previous endorsement. The endorsing body must not have withdrawn the endorsement by the time the application is considered
- Endorsement criteria: the business venture must be innovative, viable and scalable and the endorsing body is reasonably satisfied that the applicant will spend the majority of their working time in the UK on developing business ventures

Endorsement: all applicants for entry clearance, leave to remain or indefinite leave to remain must have been endorsed in this category by an endorsing body. The applicant must provide an endorsement letter issued by an endorsing body. If the endorsement is under the new business criteria, the applicant will not need to provide the evidence for any investment funds where the endorsement letter confirms that the endorsing body is providing the funds, has verified that the funds are available from other sources and has verified that the funds have already been invested in the business. The applicant does not need to be the sole founder of the business and may be a member of an entrepreneurial team. If the applicant's last grant of leave was in the Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur), Start-up or Innovator category, the endorsement does not need to be from the same endorsing body as the previous endorsement. The endorsing body must not have withdrawn the endorsement by the time the application is considered.

New business:

- The application is an initial application
- The application is an extension application and the applicant is pursuing a different business venture from the one previously assessed

Same business:

- The applicant's last grant of leave was in the Tier 1 (Graduate Entrepreneur),
 Start-up or Innovator category
- The applicant is pursuing the same business venture that was previously assessed

Endorsement criteria: the business venture must be innovative, viable and scalable and the endorsing body is reasonably satisfied that the applicant will spend the majority of their working time in the UK on developing business ventures

Investment funds (new business)

- at least £50,000 must be available to the applicant (may include funds already invested in the business) and no further evidence is needed if the same is confirmed in the endorsement letter. If not confirmed then the applicant must provide evidence of investment funds
- members of an entrepreneurial team cannot share the same investment funds. There must be at least £50,000 available for each team member (with the exception of resident workers or those who have leave under another category which allows them to engage in business)

Evidence of investment funds (new business)

- If any of the funds are available from a UK organisation which employs at least 10 people, the applicant must provide a letter from that organisation
- If any of the funds are available from an overseas organisation, a UK organisation which employs less than 10 people, or an individual person, the applicant must provide a signed declaration from the funding provider dated no earlier than 3 months before the date of application, a letter from a legal representative and a bank letter confirming that the funds are held in a regulated financial institution.
- If any of the funds are held by the applicant, the applicant must provide bank statements covering a consecutive 3 months or a bank letter dated no earlier than 1 month

Evidence of investment funds (new business)

 If any of the funds have already been invested in the applicant's business, the applicant must provide business accounts or business bank statements

Endorsement criteria (same business)

If the applicant is relying on endorsement under the same business criteria, the endorsement letter must confirm the following:

- The applicant has shown significant achievements, judged against the business plan assessed in their previous endorsement
- The applicant's business is registered with Companies House and the applicant is listed as a director or member of that business
- The business is active and trading
- The business appears to be sustainable for at least the following
 12 months, based on its assets and expected income
- The applicant has demonstrated an active key role in the dayto-day management and development of the business

Endorsement criteria (settlement)

- Members of an entrepreneurial team cannot share the same means of meeting the endorsement criteria
- The applicant must meet all of the aspects of the same business endorsement criteria (see above)
- The applicant's business venture meets at least two of the following requirements:
 - At least £50,000 has been invested into the business and actively spent
 - The number of the business' customers has at least doubled within the most recent 3 years and is currently higher than the mean number of customers for other UK businesses offering comparable main products or services
 - The business has engaged in significant research and development activity and has applied for intellectual property protection in the UK

Endorsement criteria (settlement)

- The business has generated a minimum annual gross revenue of £1 million in the last full year covered by its accounts
- The business is generating a minimum annual gross revenue of £500,000 in the last full years covered by its accounts, with at least £100,000 from exporting overseas
- The business has created the equivalent of at least 10 full-time jobs for resident workers (these must have existed for at least 12 months and involved at least 30 hours of paid work per week)
- The business has created the equivalent of at least 5 full-time jobs for resident workers which have an average salary of at least £25,000 a year (these must have existed for at least 12 months and involved at least 30 hours of paid work per week)

APPLICATIONS - PRACTICAL ASPECTS

- Application costs
- Process for in and out of country applications
- Processing times in and out of country

Q & A

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Start-up endorsing bodies

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Before contacting an endorsing body

Before you contact an endorsing body, you should consider the content of the information provided below and visit their website. You should only contact an endorsing body if you are applying for an endorsement from them.

For more general queries regarding the Start-up route, applicants and immigration advisors should refer to the information on gov.uk and, if you need further information, please contact the Home Office business helpdesk at:

BusinessHelpdesk@homeoffice.gov.uk.

Please note that neither the endorsing bodies nor the business helpdesk will answer hypothetical or speculative enquiries.

Start-up

Business endorsing bodies

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Bethnal Green Ventures

BGV is an early stage investor in tech for good companies who only endorse start-up entrepreneurs accepted onto their support programme - visit their <u>site</u> for more information.

Capital enterprise

Capital Enterprise will only be endorsing founders within our community. You can read more here. Check back as this may change with time.

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Invest NI endorses entities for Start-up/Innovator Visas via participation on its Accelerator Program or requests from Client companies only.

• Level39

Level39 only endorses those involved in FinTech, cyber security, smart cities, retail tech and other globally ambitious tech business.

MDR LAB

MDR LAB is an accelerator for tech start-ups in the legal space. We only endorse migrants accepted onto our 10-week May-July programme.

MedCity

MedCity supports collaboration, investment, entrepreneurship and industry within the life sciences across Greater South-East of England.

NatWest Entrepreneur Accelerator

Royal Bank of Scotland Entrepreneur Accelerator

• Scottish EDGE

Scottish EDGE can endorse winners of its bi-annual funding competition for innovative, high-growth potential Scottish businesses. Approx. 6% of applicants win.

Seedcamp

We invest early in world-class founders attacking large, global markets and solving real problems using technology. More information in our <u>FAQs</u>.

• <u>SeedHaus</u>

Note – We do not accept unsolicited applications for endorsements.

SETsquared Bristol

SETsquared Bristol incubator will only endorse technology start-ups meeting entry criteria to our incubator (please see our website https://setsquared-bristol.co.uk/) and looking to establish an office in Bristol.

Tech Nation

Tech Nation focuses on entrepreneurs of product-led digital technology businesses and commences work as an endorsing body in September 2019.

Techstars

Techstars is the worldwide network that helps entrepreneurs succeed. Techstars runs two accelerator programs in London: Techstars London and Barclays Accelerator, powered by Techstars.

Tech X

Unique tech accelerator & incubator for global start-ups looking to transform the Energy Sector – offers unparalleled funding and support.

The Royal Society of Edinburgh

We only provide endorsement to our awardees who have received an <u>RSE</u> <u>Enterprise Fellowship</u>. Unfortunately we cannot support any individual who does not fall under this category.

- <u>Ulster Bank Entrepreneur Accelerator</u>
- Wayra
- Zinc

HEI endorsing bodies

- Anglia Ruskin University
 Applications are welcome from ARU students. We regret non-ARU students cannot be considered.
- Arts University Bournemouth
 Endorsing business in the creative arts industries.
- Aston University

For those who have completed a course of study at Aston University in the last 5 years and have had a business idea accepted by BSEEN.

Bangor University Bangor University only endorses Bangor Graduates on this visa and they must have graduated within 12 months preceding the application.

- Bath Spa University
- Birmingham City University
- Bournemouth University
 Supporting BU international alumni start-ups and innovators across the UK,
 and exceptional UK HEI international graduates looking to start businesses in
 Wessex.
- BPP University Limited
- Brunel University London
 Brunel University will only endorse its graduates in the Start-up route. We will not endorse external candidates or in the Innovator route.
- Cardiff Metropolitan University
 Our International Entrepreneurs Programme runs intensively for 6 months
 from the Centre for Entrepreneurship incubator and includes workshops,
 mentoring, office space and general support. Cardiff Metropolitan University is
 currently endorsing its own students and graduates only.
- Cardiff University
- City, University of London
- Contemporary Dance Trust
- Coventry University
 Open to Coventry University graduates only.
- Cranfield University
 Supporting entrepreneurs every step of their journey. We accept applications form students and alumni of Cranfield.
- De Montfort University

- Durham University
 Providing opportunities for Start-up Visa endorsement to eligible graduating students and graduates of Durham University.
- Edinburgh Napier University
- Falmouth University School of Entrepreneurship

 Creating a unique environment to build sustainable businesses with highgrowth potential in one of the UK's leading creative tech hubs.
- Florida State University International Programs Association UK
- Girne American University Canterbury
- Glasgow Caledonian University
- Goldsmiths University of London
- Guildhall School of Music & Drama
 Guildhall Creative Entrepreneurs is an incubator to help people in the performing arts launch and advance their own enterprises.
- Heriot-Watt University
- Imperial College London
- Keele University
- King's College London
 The Entrepreneurship Institute at King's College London will support Start-up visas that meet UKVI criteria from current and former King's students.
- Kingston University
- Lancaster University
- Leeds Arts University
- Leeds Beckett University
- Liverpool John Moores University
- London Business School

We accept applications from students and alumni, as well as co-founders working with LBS students or alumni.

- London Metropolitan University
- London School of Economics and Political Sciences
 For LSE students with the exception of non-LSE applicants who are key
 members of an LSE team only.
- London South Bank University
 LSBU can only endorse applicants who have graduated from LSBU within the last 2 years and have not started a business in the UK before.
- <u>Loughborough University</u>
 Endorsing body for Loughborough University graduates. Contact the
 <u>Loughborough Enterprise Network</u> for further information.
- Manchester Metropolitan University
- Middlesex University
- Newcastle University
 Newcastle University will only endorse graduates from Newcastle University.
 We will consider applications from graduating students and recent graduates
 (up to 3 years).
- Northern School of Contemporary Dance
- Norwich University of the Arts
- Nottingham Trent University
 Only open to students and recent graduates (within the immediate 2 years preceding date of application) of Nottingham Trent University.
- Oxford Brookes University
- Plymouth College of Art
- Queen Mary University of London
- Queen's University Belfast
- Ravensbourne University London

- Regent's University London
- Roehampton University
- Royal Academy of Music
- Royal Agricultural University
- Royal College of Art
- Royal Holloway and Bedford New College
- Sheffield Hallam University
- SOAS, University of London
- Solent University
- Swansea University
- Teesside University
- The Liverpool Institute for Performing Arts
- The Robert Gordon University
- The Royal Central School of Speech and Drama
 Central will only accept endorsement applications from our current students
 and our alumni (within two years of completing studies).
- The University of Buckingham
- The University of Edinburgh
 The University of Edinburgh endorses Start-up applicants who have a close
 demonstrable relationship with our institution (students and alumni).
- The University of Northampton
- The University of Salford
- The University of West London

- University College London
- University for the Creative Arts
- University of Aberdeen
- University of Bath
- University of Birmingham
- University of Bradford
- University of Brighton
- University of Bristol
- University of Cambridge
- University of Central Lancashire
- University of Chester
- University of Dundee
- University of East Anglia
- University of East London
- University of Essex
- University of Exeter
- University of Glasgow
- University of Greenwich
 Endorsements allocated via the annual Enterprise Challenge, run by the university's i3 Centre. Open to graduates of the university only.
- University of Hertfordshire Higher Education Corporation
- University of Huddersfield
- University of Hull

- · University of Kent
- University of Leeds
- University of Leicester
- University of Lincoln
- University of Liverpool
 The University of Liverpool will only endorse students who graduate from the
 University of Liverpool within the same academic year.
- University of Manchester
- University of Northumbria at Newcastle
- University of Nottingham
- University of Oxford
- University of Plymouth
- University of Portsmouth

 To apply for endorsement applicants must be students or graduates (up to 5 years) from the University of Portsmouth.
- University of Reading
- University of Sheffield
 Endorsement only available to those who have or will have graduated from the University of Sheffield.
- University of South Wales
- University of Southampton
- University of St Andrews
- University of Stirling
- University of Strathclyde

University of Sunderland
 The University of Sunderland's Enterprise Place offers Start Up support, 1-1
 business advice, structured workshops and networking opportunities.

• University of Surrey

External start-ups must meet SETsquared Surrey incubator criteria and adhere to the incubator membership for the endorsement duration.

- University of Sussex
- University of the Arts London

UAL offers endorsement exclusively to UAL graduates within 2 years of graduating. The scheme is delivered by Careers & Employability.

- University of the West of England

 Launch Space provides physical incubator space and enterprise support for
 graduate start-up businesses at UWE.
- University of the West of Scotland
- University of Ulster
- University of Wales Trinity Saint David Carmarthen Campus
- University of Warwick
- University of Westminster
- University of Wolverhampton
- University of York
- York St John University

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